# DRUGS WHAT ARE THEY?

A drug is any substance, except food and water, which, when taken into the body, changes the way the body works.

(World Health Organisation)

Drugs which affect someone's central nervous system (CNS) and alter their thinking or way they behave, are called *psychoactive* **drugs.** These drugs can be put into four groups.

- Depressant
- 2 Stimulant
- 3 Hallucinogen
- Multi-action

#### Write down one example for each category



#### **Depressants**

Slow down messages that pass to and from the brain and body via the CNS



#### **Stimulants**

Speed up messages that pass to and from the brain and body via the CNS



#### **Hallucinogens**

The user may see, hear or smell things in a strange way



### **Multi-action**

These may have several effects on the body



## THE DRUG USE TRIANGLE

The drug use triangle helps to show the possible risks involved in using alcohol or other drugs. It shows how the effects and harms of drug use rely on the combination of three factors.

1 The person

2 The drug

**3** The environment

Body size? Age?

**Every drug** use experience is different.

> Any drug has the potential to cause harm.

1 The person

THE DRUG USE

Type of drug?

Other drugs used?

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Where used?

Supervision?

**Want some more** information about drugs

Drug Aware www.drugaware.com.au

Australian Drug Foundation www.adf.org.au

Alcohol and Drug Support Line 94425000 or 1800 198 024